

docker

Workshop

Jirayut Nimsaeng (Dear)

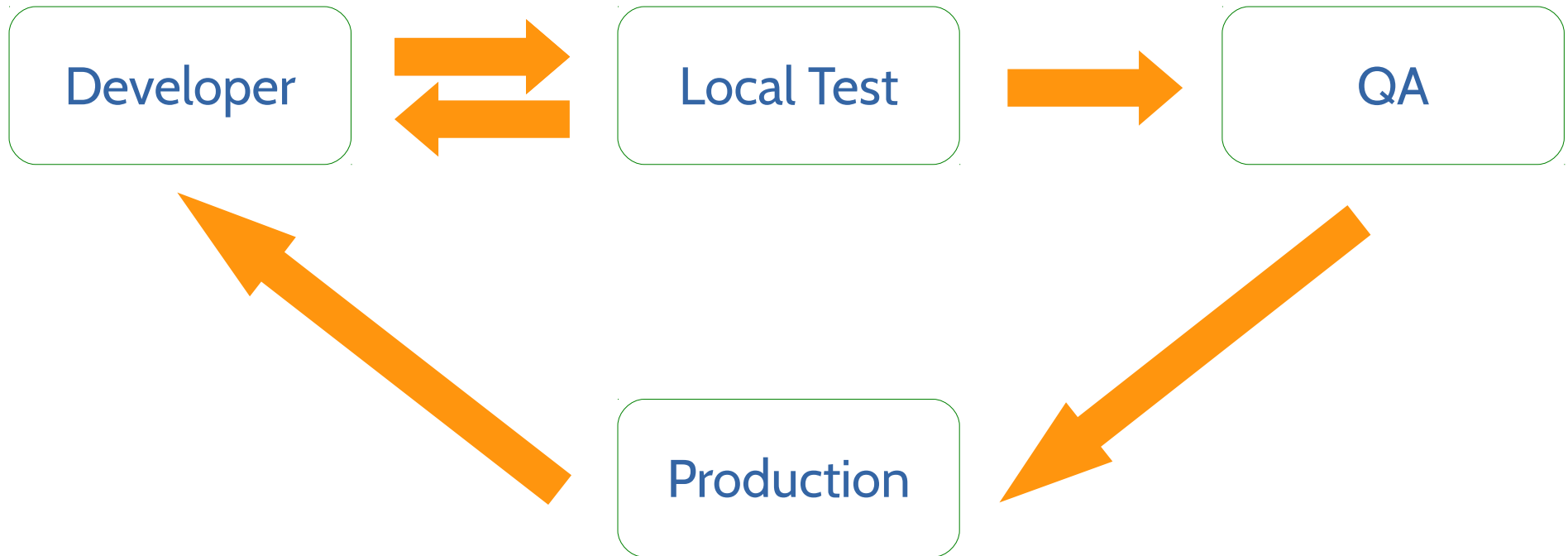
*Docker Workshop for beginner
February 20, 2016 @ Hangar DTAC*

#whoami

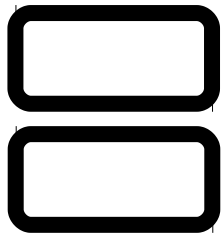
- Jirayut Nimsaeng (Dear)
- The Builder at **Kaidee**.com
- Interested in Cloud and Open Source Technology
- Agile Practitioner and ScrumMaster with DevOps Driven Development



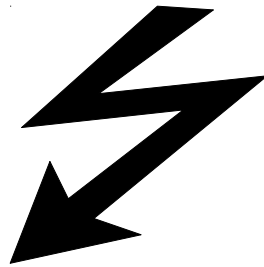
Developer Problems



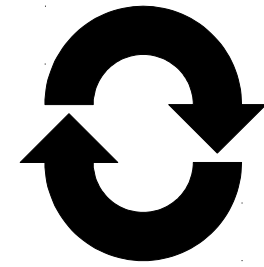
What Developer needs



Production-like

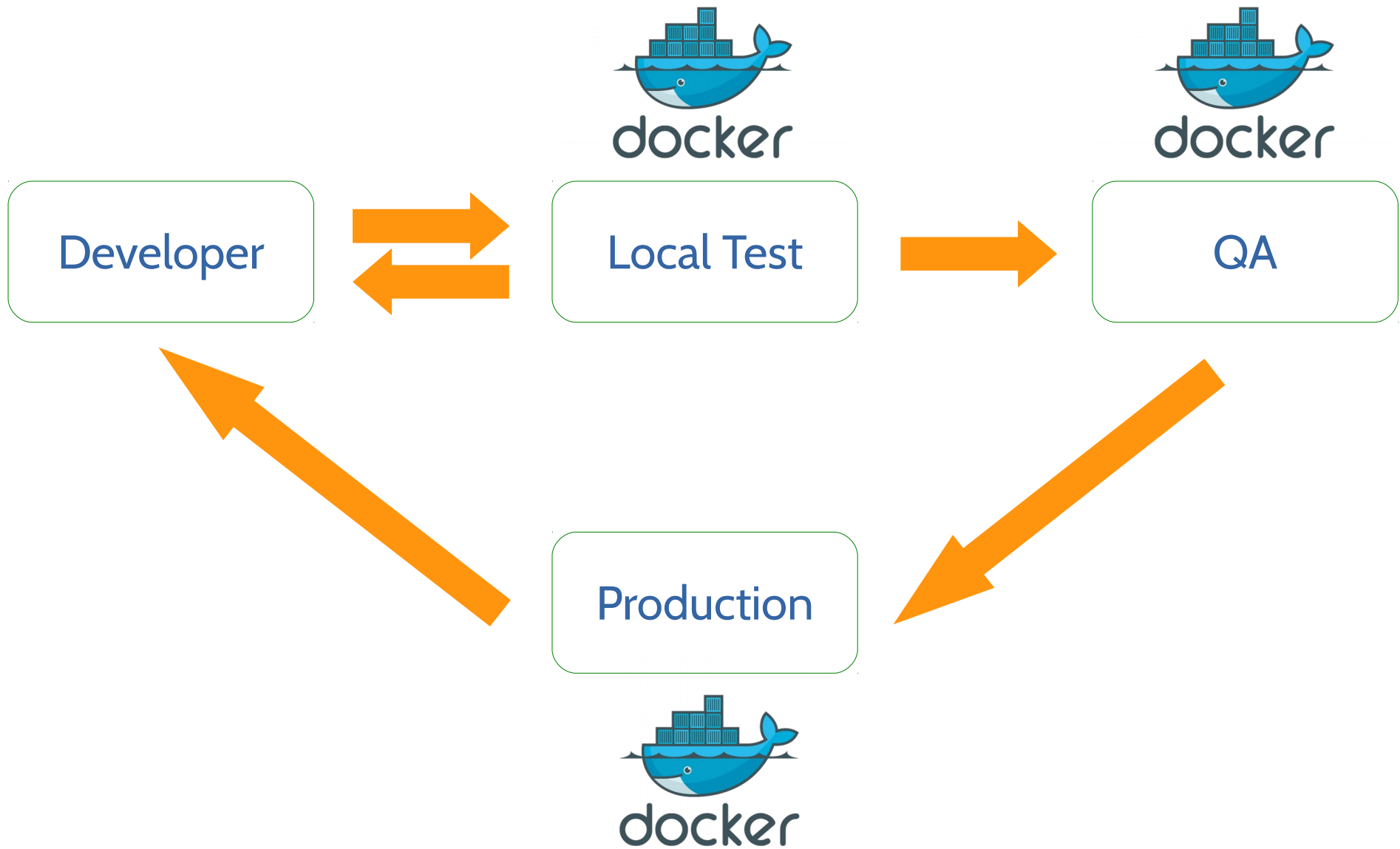


Quick



Repeatable

Docker can solve this problem



Docker can

- Deploy (almost) everything



PostgreSQL



WORDPRESS



Docker can

- Deploy (almost) everywhere

Native



On VMs



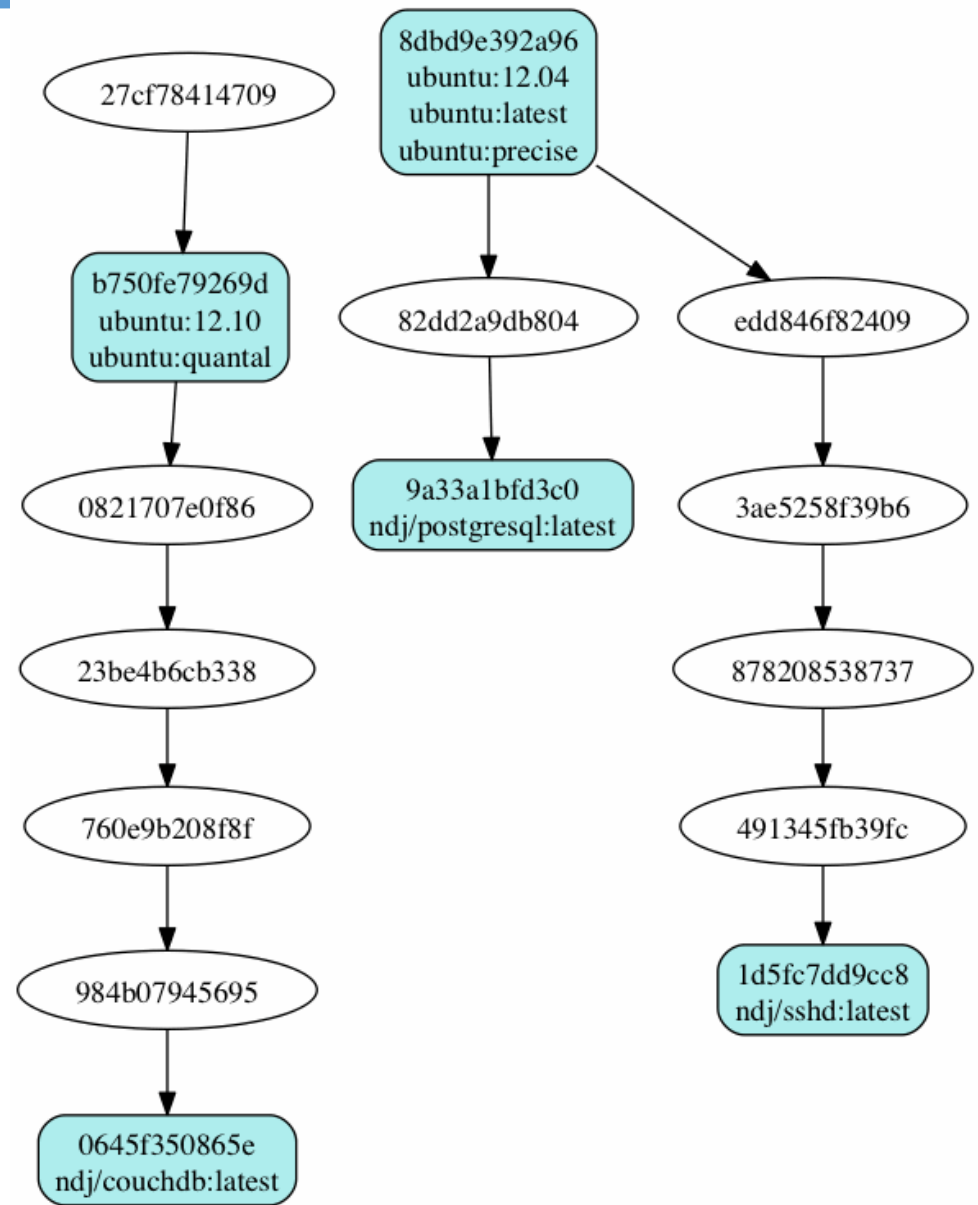
What is Docker?

- Platform to help **code, test and deploy** applications
- Combine with
 - Lightweight container virtualization
 - Work flows
 - Tooling

Docker image

- Docker images are read-only templates
- Each image consists of series of layers
- Docker use union file system to combine layers into single image
- Every image starts from base image

Docker image layers



Docker container

- Docker containers launched from Docker image
- Container consists of
 - Operating system
 - User-added files
 - Meta-data
- When Docker container runs, it adds a read-write layer on top of the image

Image vs Container

Docker Image is a **class**

Docker Container is a **instance of class**

Dockerfile

- Dockerfile is instructions to build Docker image
 - How to run commands
 - Add files or directories
 - Create environment variables
 - What process to run when launching container
- Result from building Dockerfile is Docker image

Sample Dockerfile

FROM ubuntu:14.04

MAINTAINER Jirayut Nimsaeng <w [at] winginfotech.net>

ADD build-files /build-files

RUN apt-get update

RUN apt-get install -y openssh-server vim tmux rsync byobu

RUN mkdir /var/run/sshd

RUN sed -i 's/required pam_loginuid.so/optional
pam_loginuid.so/g' /etc/pam.d/sshd

CMD /start.sh

EXPOSE 22

Docker Distribution

- Docker Distribution previously named Registry
- Docker Distribution is the store for Docker image
- Docker Hub is public Docker Distribution like Github
- Using Docker client to push and pull Docker image from Docker Distribution
- You can create your own Docker Distribution



Docker Hub





Explore Help

Search

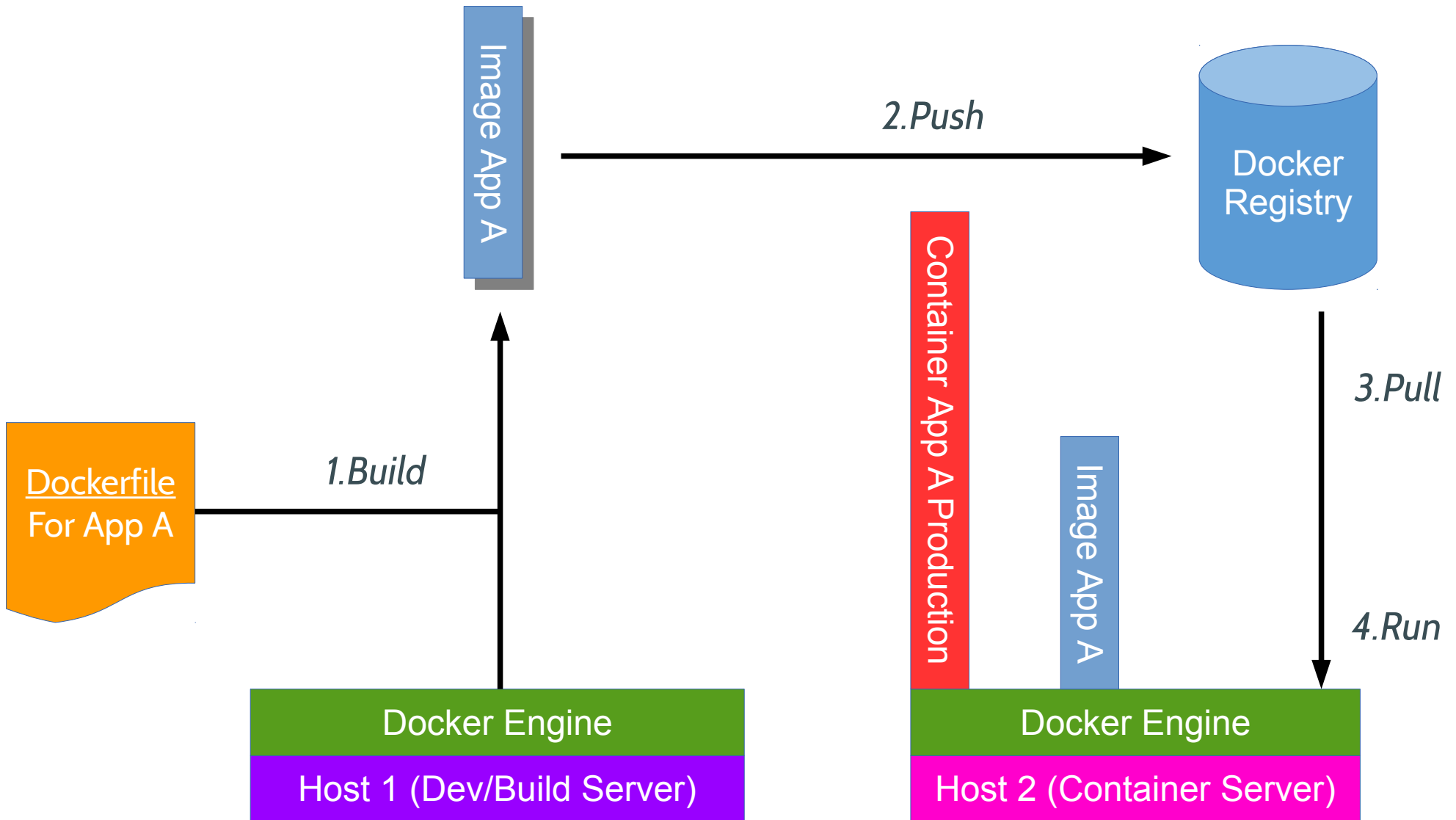
Sign up

Log In

Explore Official Repositories

 centos official	1255 STARS	1864863 PULLS	> DETAILS
 busybox official	251 STARS	32361809 PULLS	> DETAILS
 ubuntu official	2155 STARS	14580536 PULLS	> DETAILS
 scratch official	85 STARS	207843 PULLS	> DETAILS
 fedora official	195 STARS	166806 PULLS	> DETAILS
 registry			> DETAILS

Docker workflows



Docker Installation

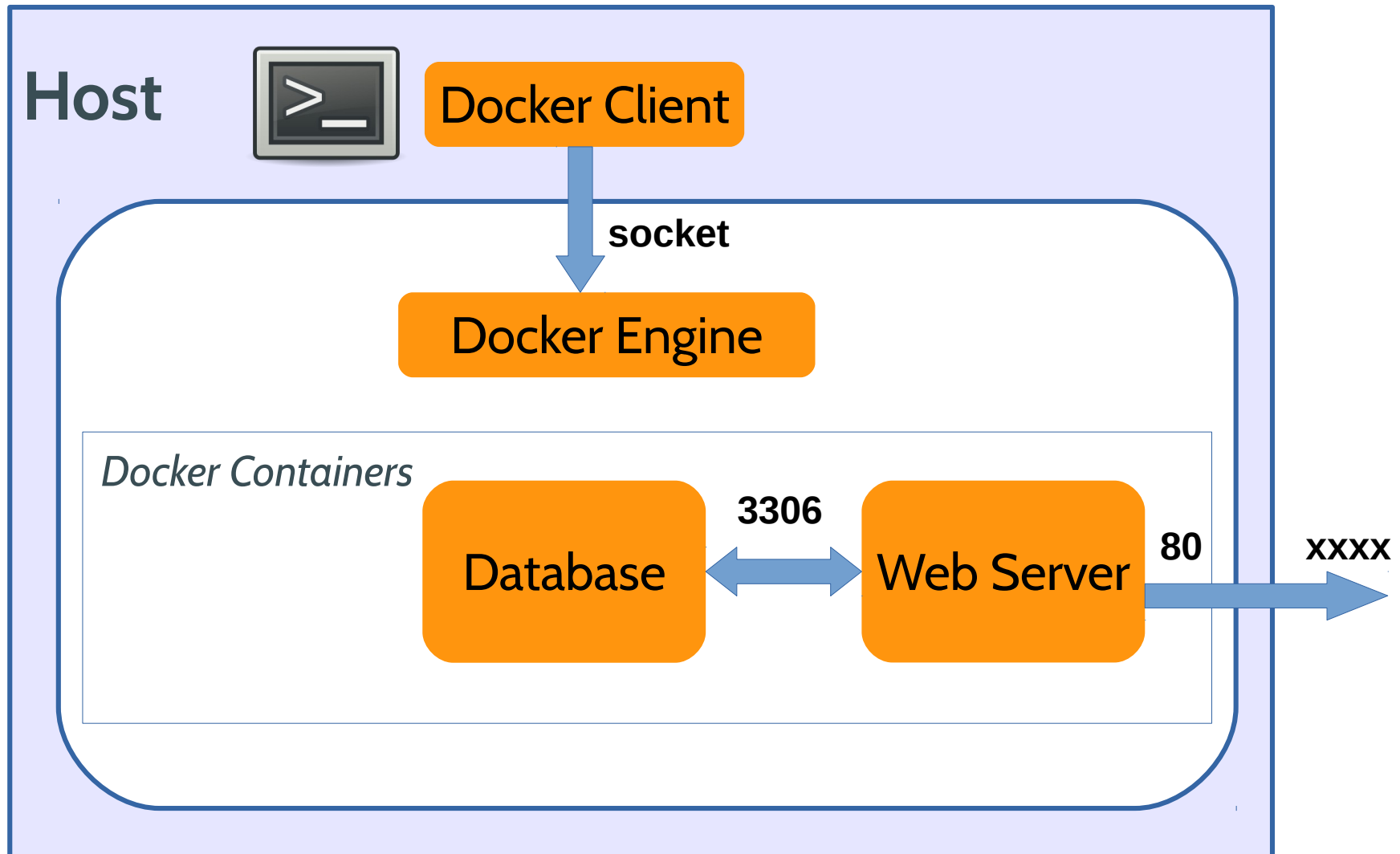
- Docker Toolbox for Mac and Windows
 - <https://www.docker.com/toolbox>
 - All-in-one Docker installation
 - Docker Engine
 - Docker Machine
 - Docker Compose
 - Docker Kitematic
 - VirtualBox



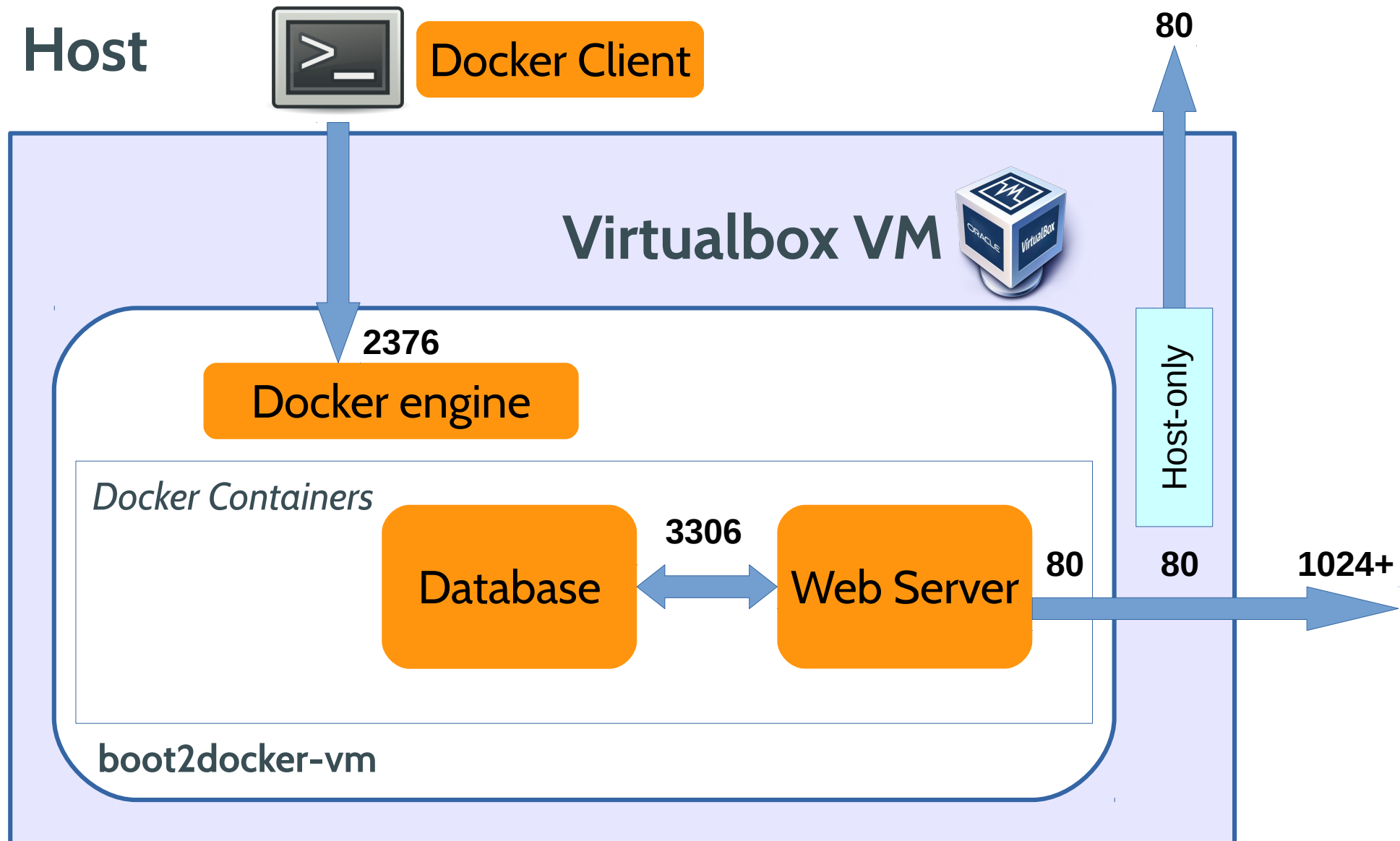
Docker installation

- Ubuntu based
 - <https://docs.docker.com/installation/ubuntu/linux/>
 - Recommend Ubuntu 14.04 64-bit LTS or up
 - `curl -sSL https://get.docker.com/ | sudo sh`
- Redhat based
 - <https://docs.docker.com/installation/centos/>
 - Recommend CentOS 7
 - `curl -sSL https://get.docker.com/ | sh`

Docker architecture

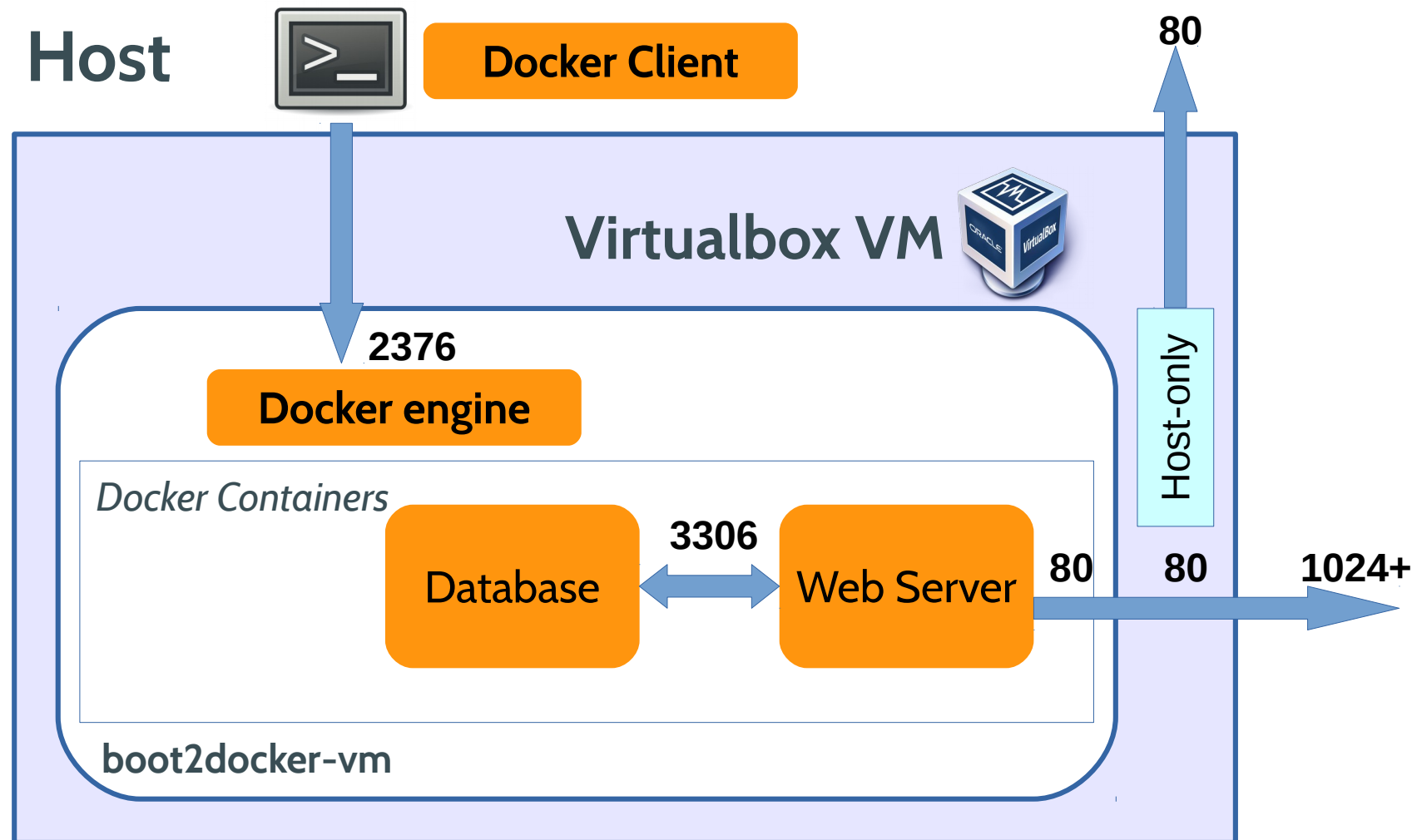


Boot2docker architecture



Know the tools (1)

- Docker Client / Engine



Know the tools (2)

- Docker Machine
 - Lets you create Docker hosts on your computer, on cloud providers, or inside your own data center
 - Automated these steps
 - Create Docker host
 - Install Docker
 - Configure Docker client to talk with server
 - Manage Docker multiple Docker host



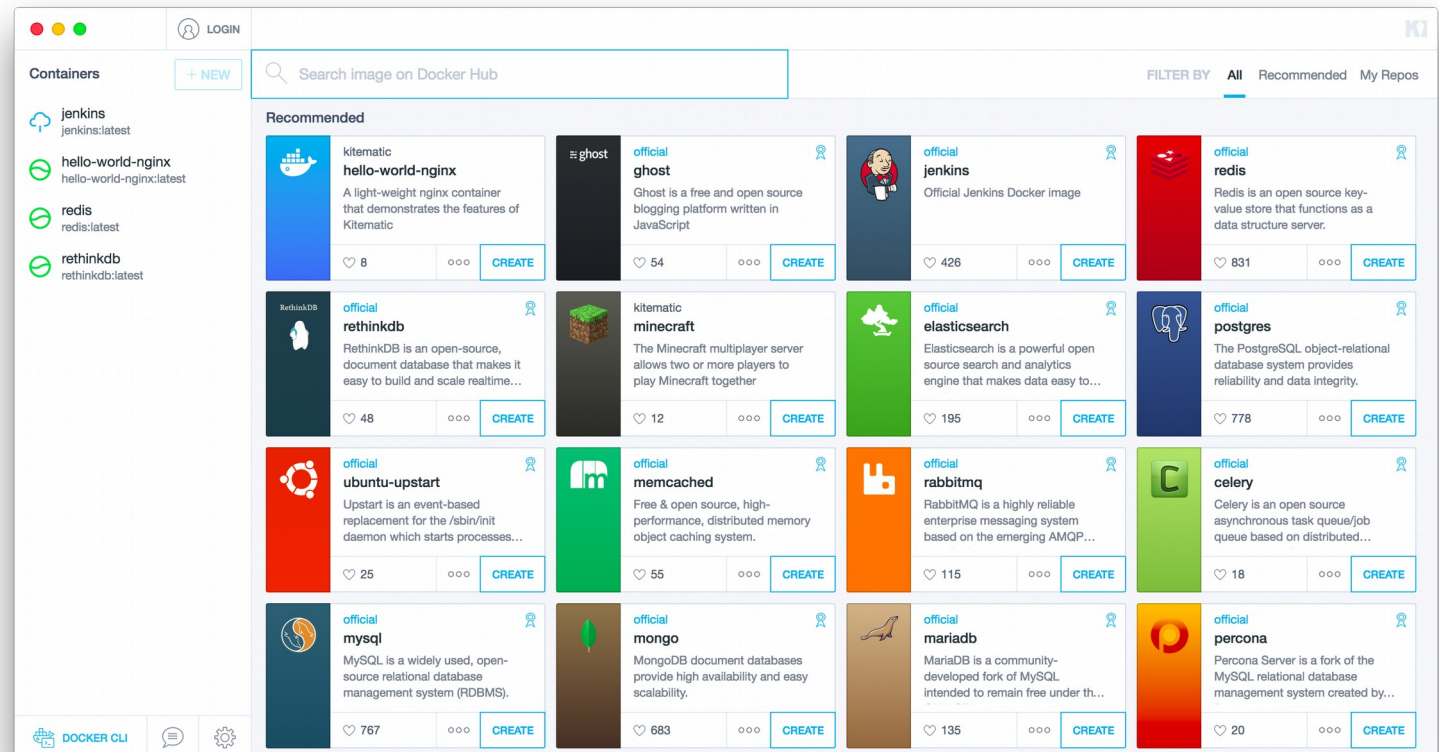
Know the tools (3)

- VirtualBox
 - Virtualization software to run Docker host for *Mac* and *Windows*
 - VM has been configured and managed by Docker Machine



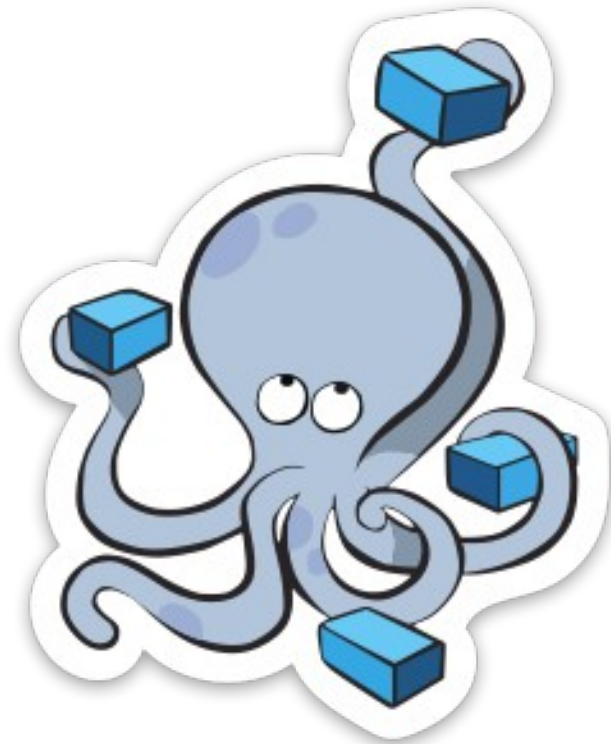
Know the tools (4)

- Docker Kitematic
 - Simple application for managing Docker containers on Mac and Windows



Know the tools (5)

- Docker Compose
 - Tool for defining and running multi-container applications with Docker in a single file



Docker Image name

- Official Docker Image
 - ubuntu:latest
 - centos:centos7
- User's Docker Image on Docker Hub
 - google/cadvisor:0.5.0
 - dockerfile/mongodb
- Docker Image on Private Docker Registry
 - r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu:14.10
 - r:5000/docker-registry

Run first Docker container

- *docker images*
- *docker pull r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu*
- *docker images*
- *docker run r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu echo "Hello World"*
- *docker run -i -t r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu bash*
 - *whoami*
 - *hostname*
 - *cat /etc/*release**
 - *exit*

Docker basic operations

- `docker pull [name[:tag]]`
 - `docker pull centos`
 - `docker pull ubuntu:latest`
- `docker run [-itd] [name[:tag]] [command]`
- `docker ps`
- `docker ps -a`
- `docker rm [name or cid]`
- `docker rm [part of cid]`
- `docker images`
- `docker rmi [name:tag or iid]`



Image name and tag

- `docker pull r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu`
- `docker images`
- `docker pull r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu:15.10`
- `docker images`
- `docker pull r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu:14.04`
- `docker images`

Create your first image

- `docker run -it r.winginfotech.net/ubuntu bash`
 - `vim`
 - `echo 'Acquire::http::Proxy "http://192.168.30.147:3142";' > /etc/apt/apt.conf.d/11proxy`
 - `apt-get update`
 - `apt-get install -y vim`
 - `touch vim-installed`
 - `ls`
 - `exit`
- `docker ps -a`
- `docker commit [cid] ubuntu-vim`
- `docker images`
- `docker run -it ubuntu-vim bash`
 - `ls`

Expose ports

- `docker run -it -p 80:80 ubuntu-vim bash`
 - `apt-get install -y apache2`
 - `service apache2 start`
 - Go to browser: `http://ipaddress`
 - `exit`
- Commit your apache2 container as **ubuntu-apache2** with tag **14.04** and **latest**
- Make sure that new images have apache2
- Clear your stopped containers

Run as daemon & expose port option

- `docker run ubuntu-apache2`
- `docker run -d ubuntu-apache2 service apache2 start`
- `docker run -d ubuntu-apache2 apachectl -DFOREGROUND`
- `docker run -d -p 80:80 ubuntu-apache2 apachectl -DFOREGROUND`
- `docker run -d -p 8880:80 ubuntu-apache2 apachectl -DFOREGROUND`
- `docker run -d -p 80 ubuntu-apache2 apachectl -DFOREGROUND`
- `docker ps`

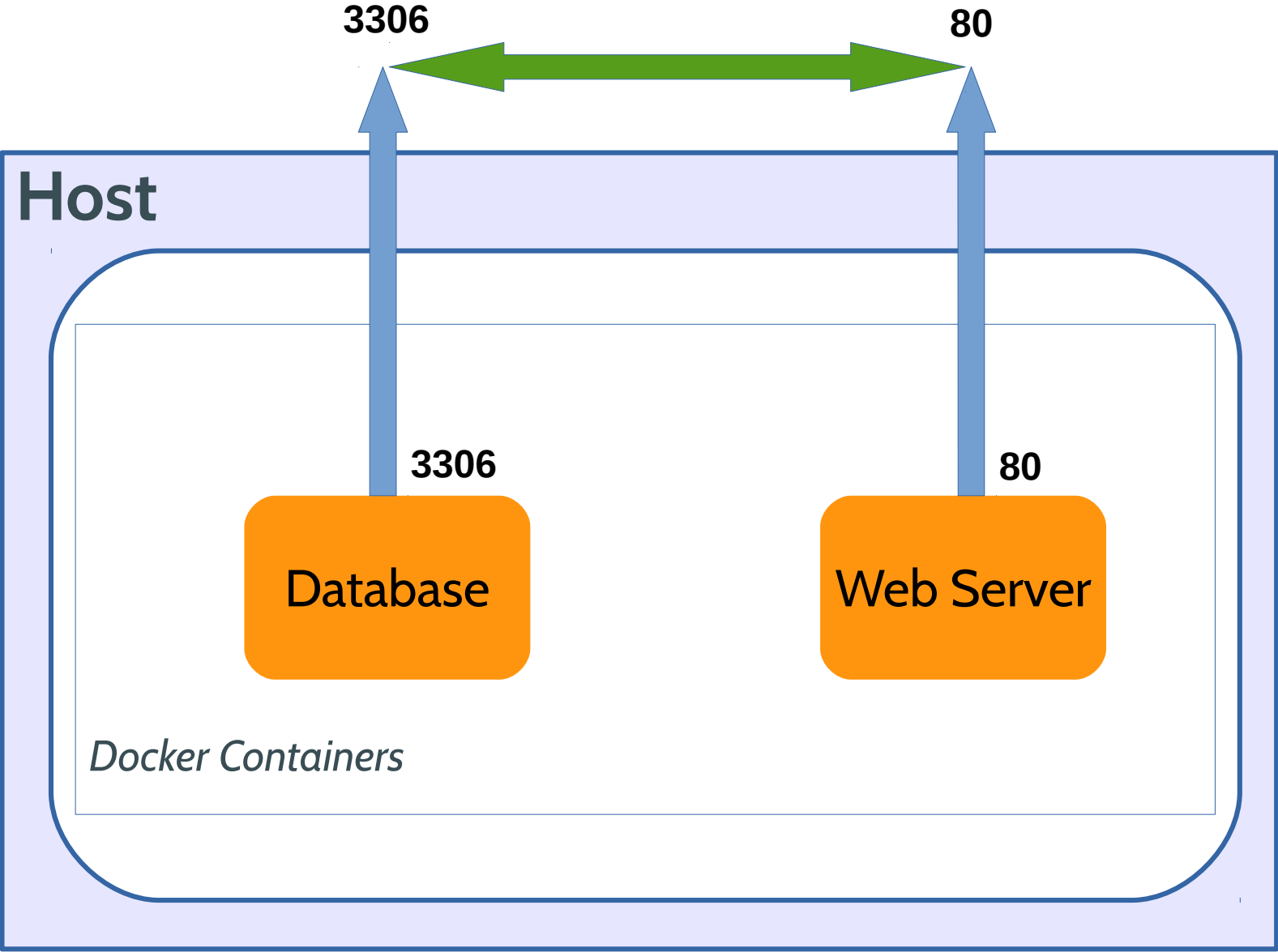
Docker container operation

- `docker ps`
- `docker stop [container id or name]`
- `docker start [container id or name]`
- `docker kill [container id or name]`
- `docker logs [container id or name]`
- `docker diff [container id or name]`
- `docker top [container id or name]`
- `docker inspect [container id or name]`

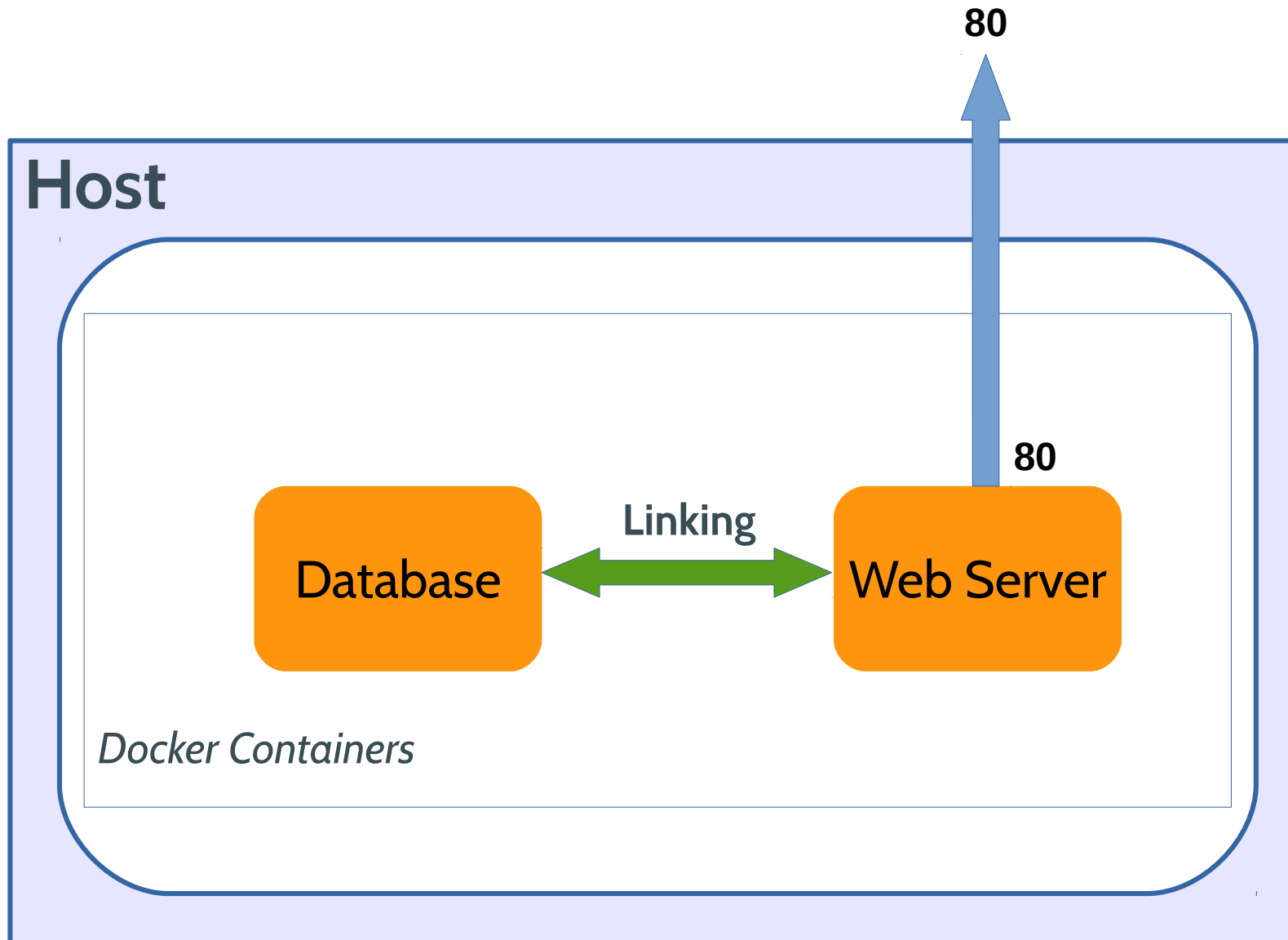
Some useful command & parameter

- *docker run --name my-nginx -d -p 80:80 r.winginfotech.net/nginx*
- *docker ps*
- *docker exec -it my-nginx /bin/bash*

Linking



Linking



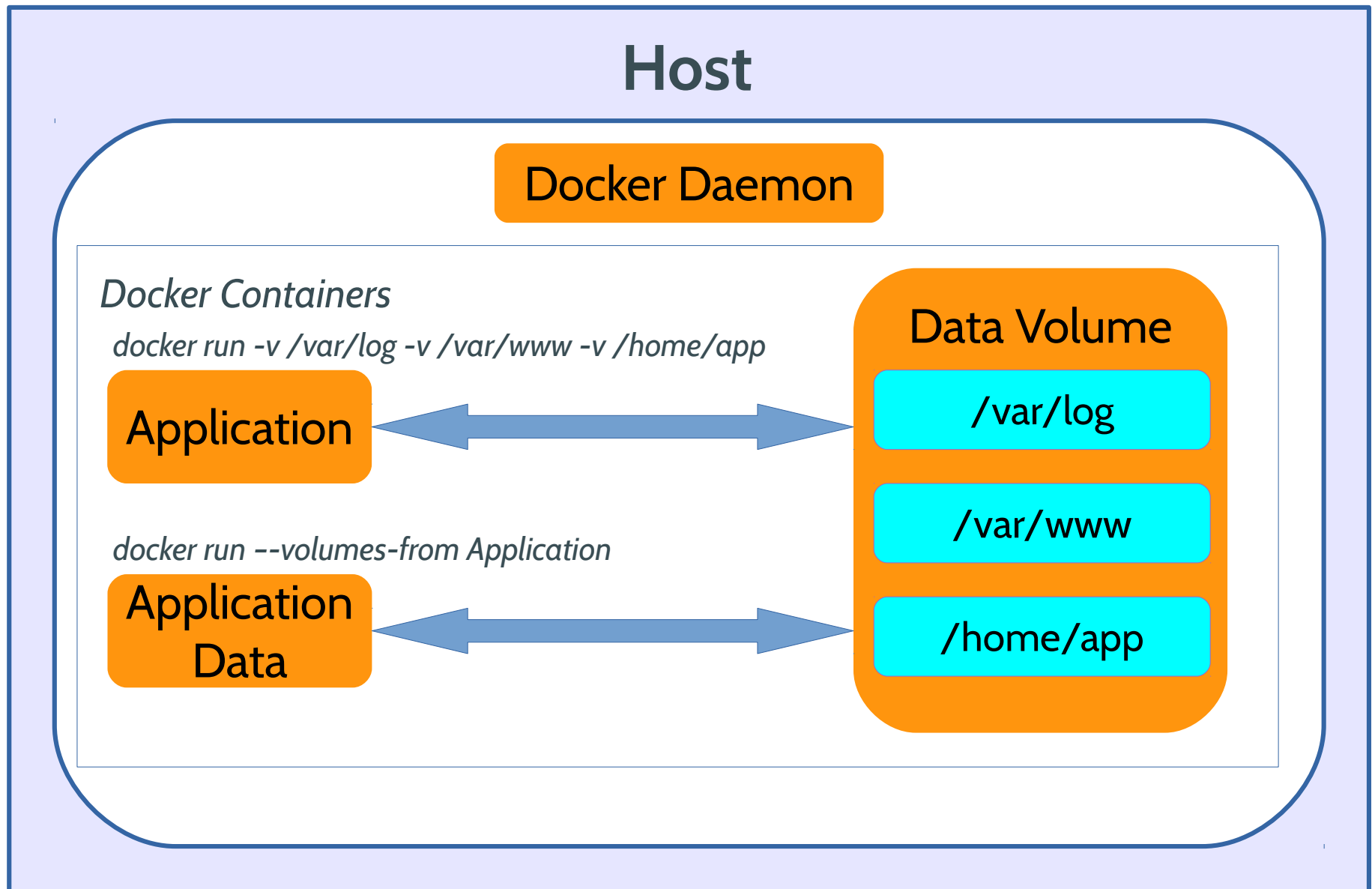
Running Wordpress without linking

- `docker run -d --name wp_mysql -p 3306:3306 \`
`-e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=mypass \`
`r.winginfotech.net/mysql`
- `docker run -d --name wp -p 80:80 \`
`-e WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD=mypass \`
`-e WORDPRESS_DB_HOST=your-ip-address:3306 \`
`r.winginfotech.net/wordpress`

Running Wordpress with linking

- `docker run -d --name wp_mysql \
-e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=mypass \
r.winginfotech.net/mysql`
- `docker run -d --name wp -p 80:80 \
-e WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD=mypass \
--link wp_mysql:mysql \
r.winginfotech.net/wordpress`

Docker data volume container



Running Wordpress with volume

- `docker run -d --name wp_mysql \`
`-e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=mypass \`
`r.winginfotech.net/mysql`
- `docker run -d --name wp -p 80:80 \`
`-e WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD=mypass \`
`--link wp_mysql:mysql \`
`--volumes $(pwd)/uploads:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads \`
`r.winginfotech.net/wordpress`

Docker Compose

- Create *docker-compose.yml* file

wordpress:

image: r.winginfotech.net/wordpress

ports:

- "80:80"

links:

- db:mysql

db:

image: r.winginfotech.net/mysql

environment:

MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: mypass

- *docker-compose up*



Play with Docker Compose

- `docker-compose up`
- `docker-compose start`
- `docker-compose ps`
- `docker-compose stop`
- `docker-compose up -d`
- `docker-compose rm`